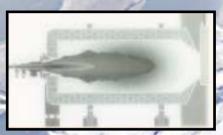




Turbulent Gas Jet Diffusion Flames (TGDF)

- ♦ Objectives
 To understand the processes that occur
 during flame-vortex interaction in diffusion
 flames
- ◆ Motivation Controlled flame—vortex interactions cannot be obtained in normal gravity due to buoyancy induced instabilities
- **♦** Benefits
 - Enhanced understanding of unit processes of turbulent combustion
 - Improved modeling of flame processes in engines, furnaces, and combustors



Turbulent diffusion flame in an industrial furnace



Turbulent propane diffusion flame under both normal gravity and microgravity conditions